



# RNA-RNA long range interactions in human introns

Dominik Steininger

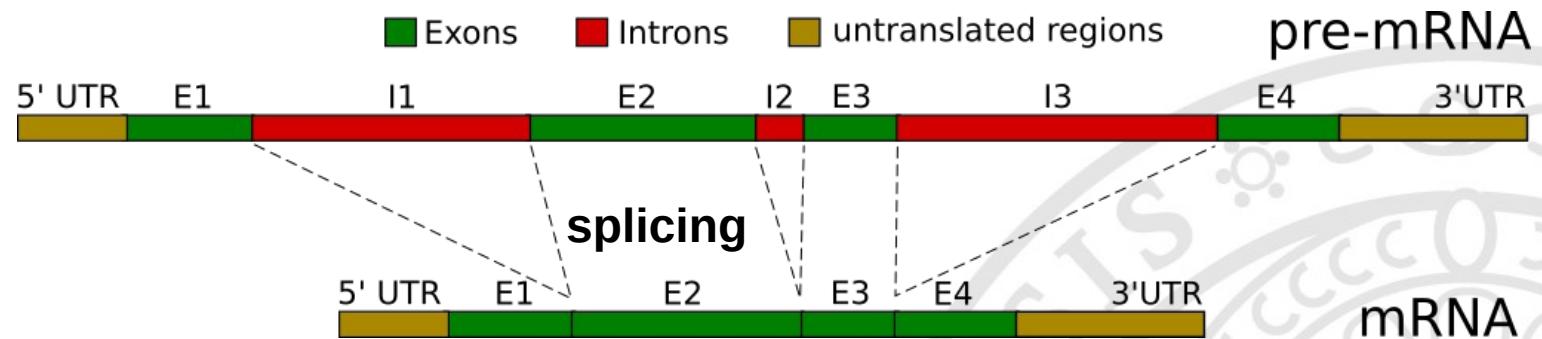


## Overview

- Biological Background - Introns
- Biological Background - Splicing
- Questions
- Project Workflow
- Outlook



## Biological Background - Introns

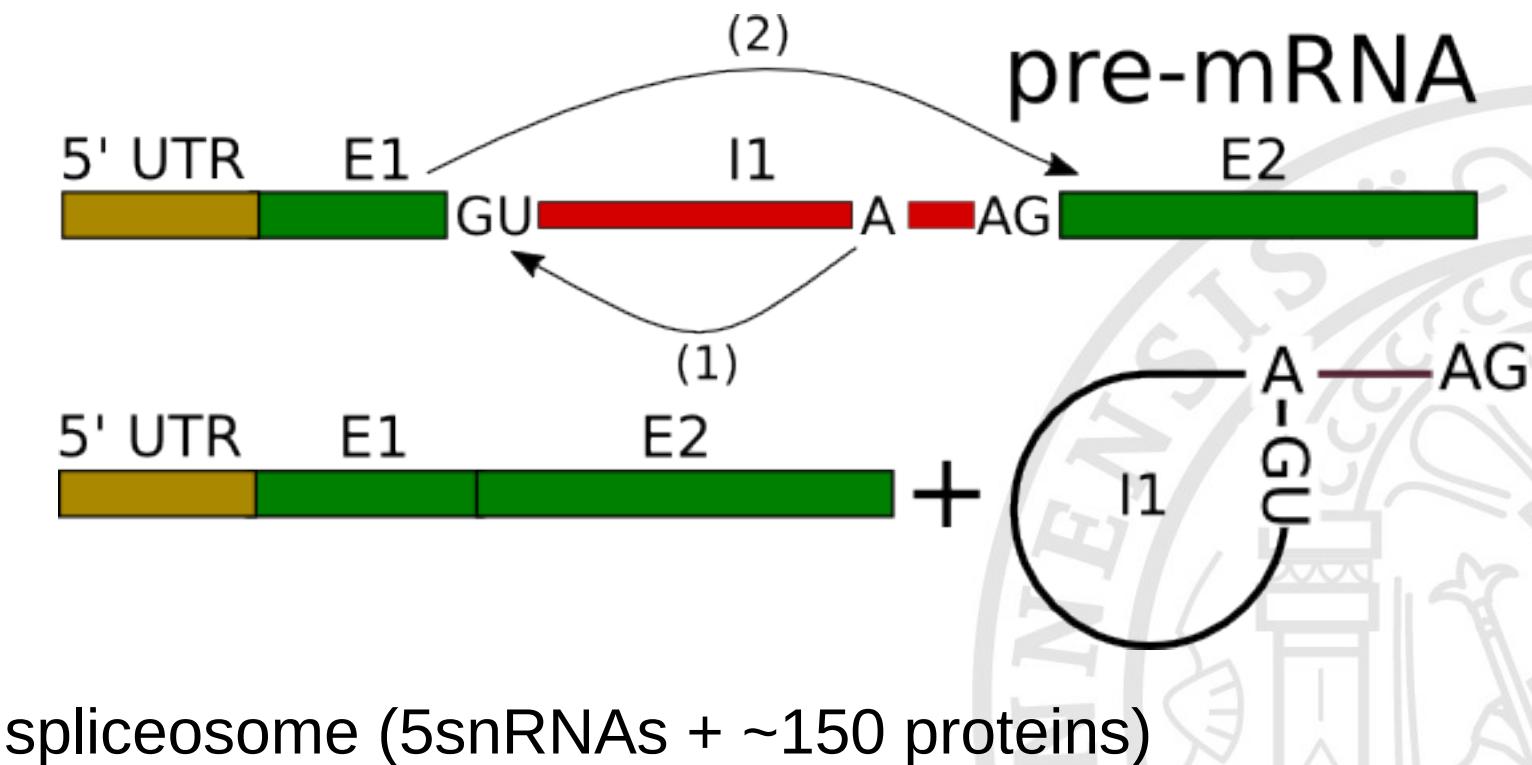


~85 % of exons < 200bp – low stdev

avg. intron length ~5500bp – high stdev

avg. human gene: 6-9 introns (nebulin2 ~150 introns)

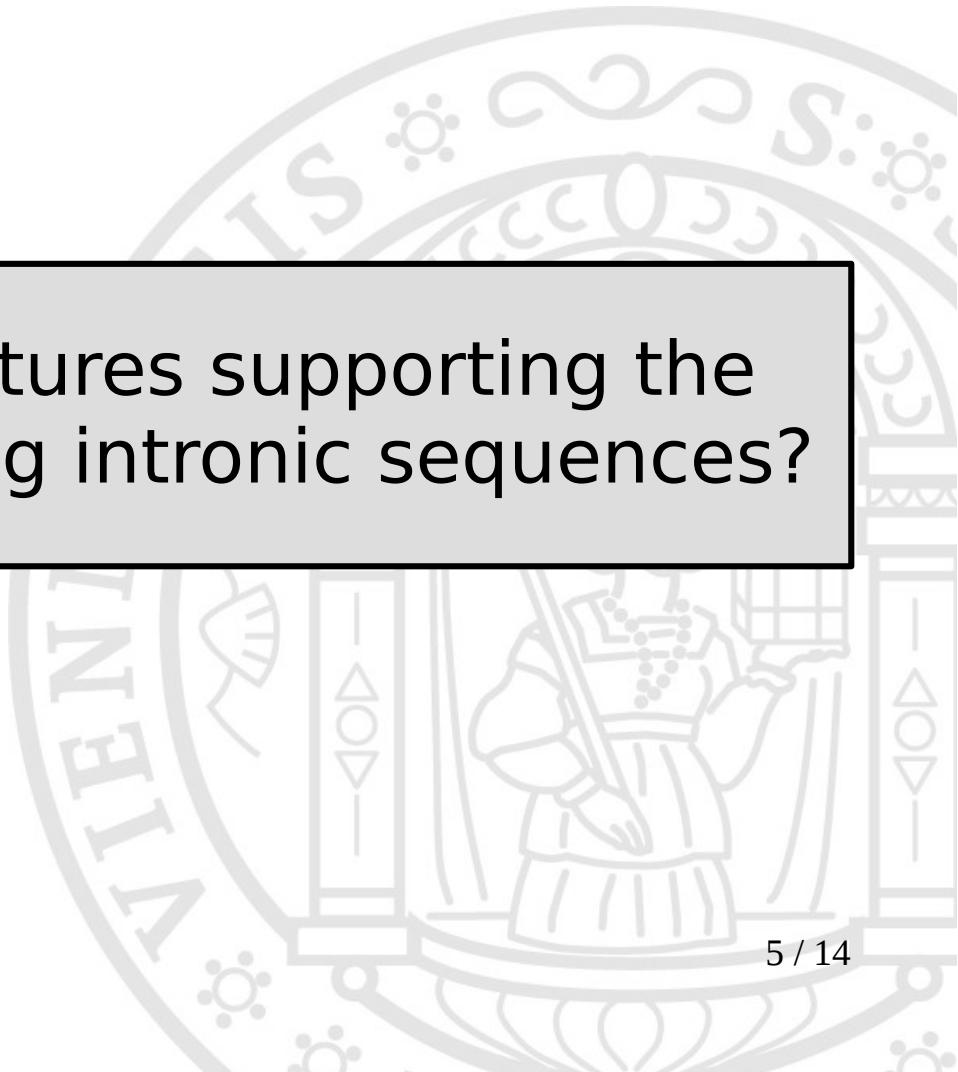
## Biological Background - splicing





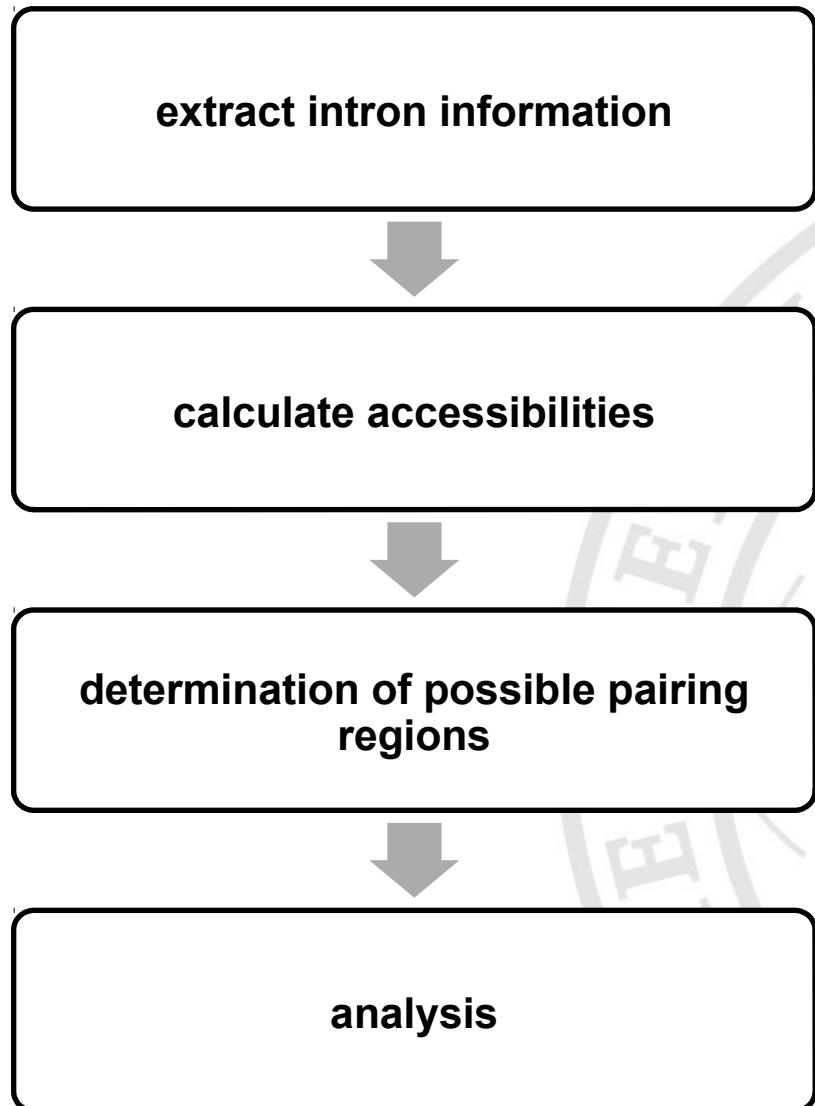
## Question

Are there secondary structures supporting the splicing mechanism of long intronic sequences?

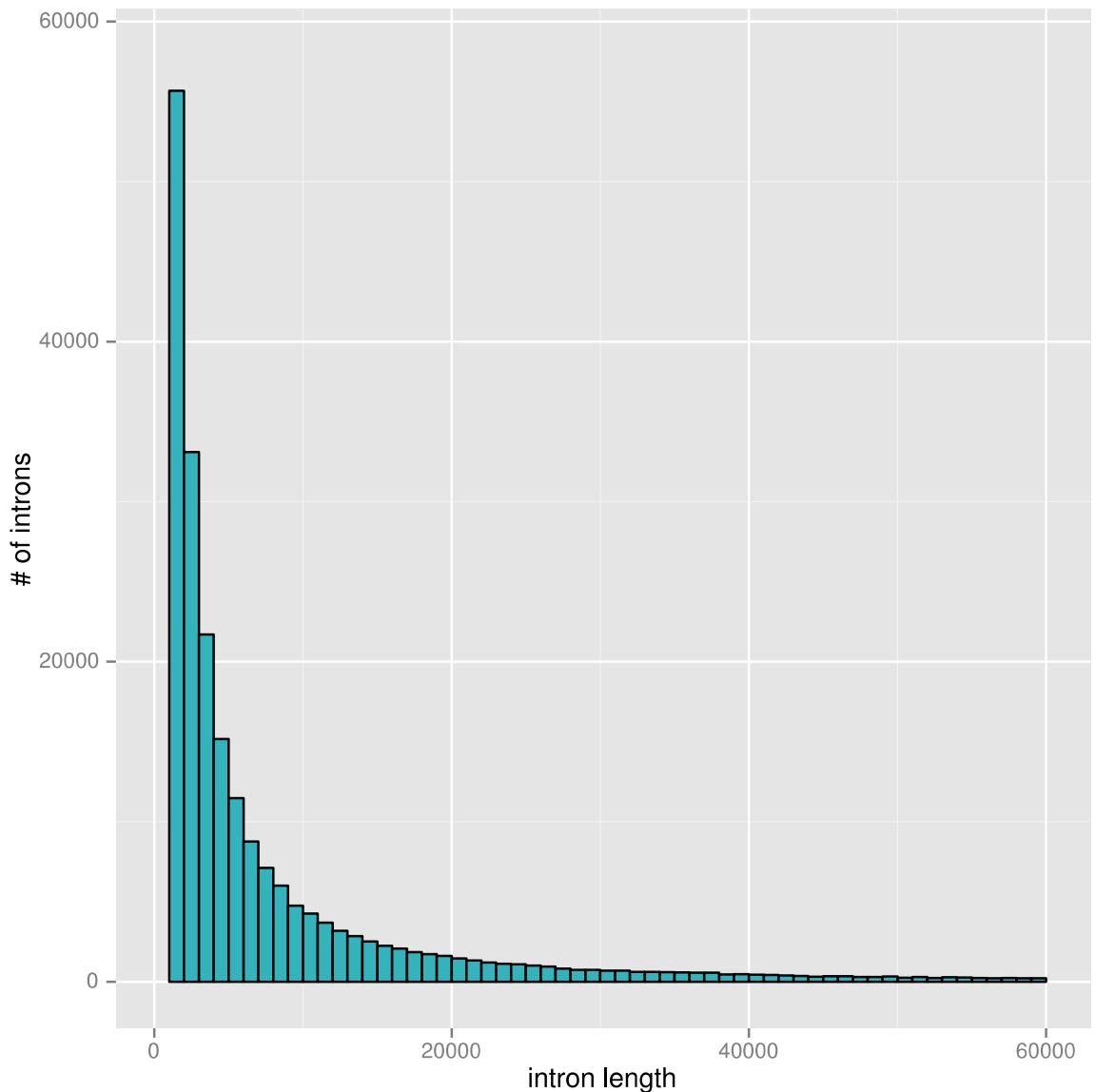




# Project Workflow



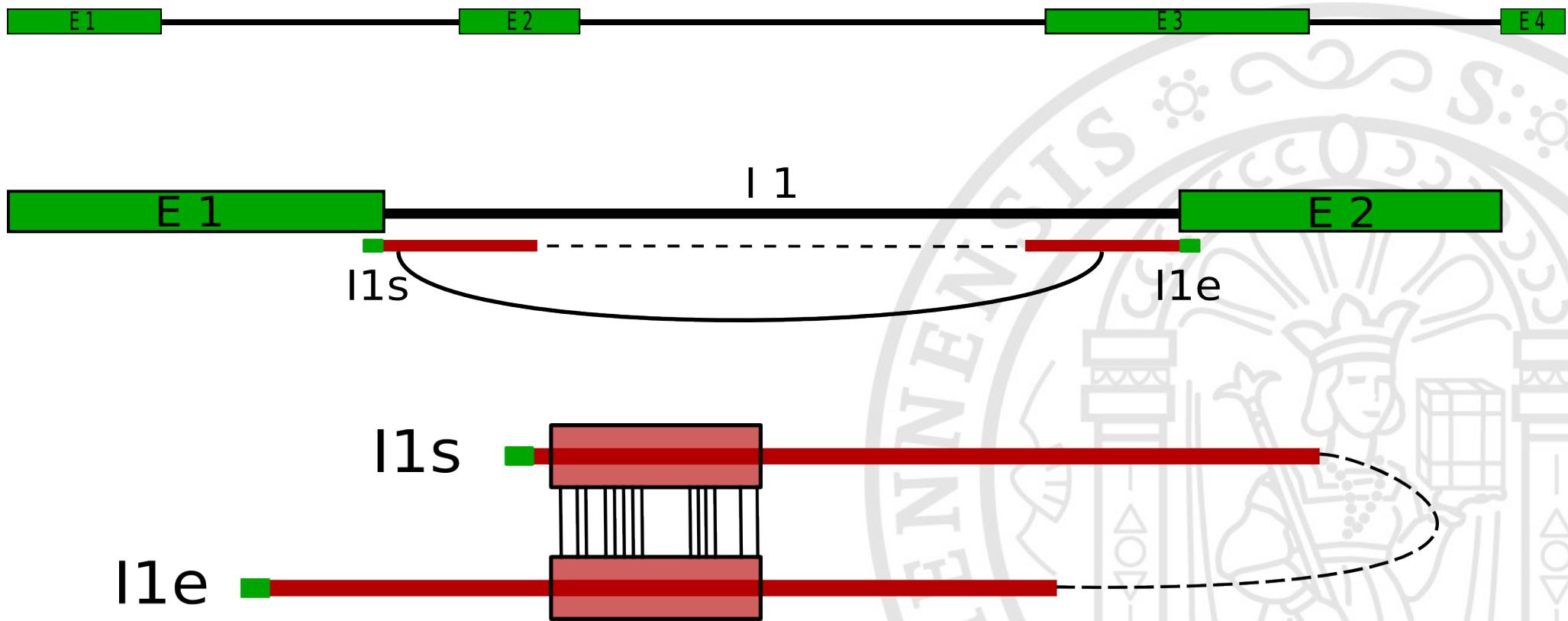
# Intron distribution dataset



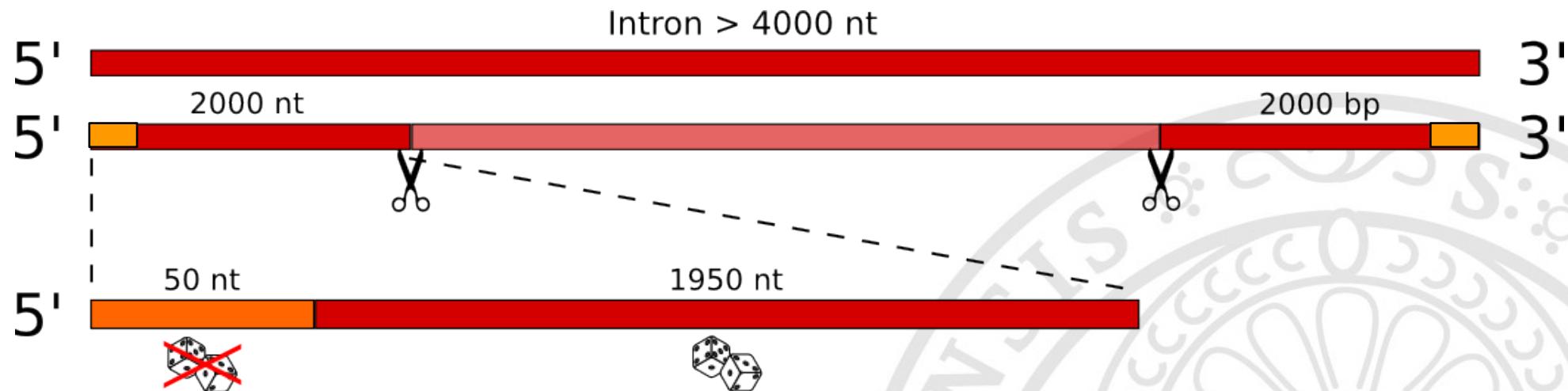
## Introns:

- Total:
  - ~280.000 > 400bp
  - 220.000 < 10.000 bp
  - 3 % longer than 60k bp
  - 1% longer than 120k bp

# Interaction scheme



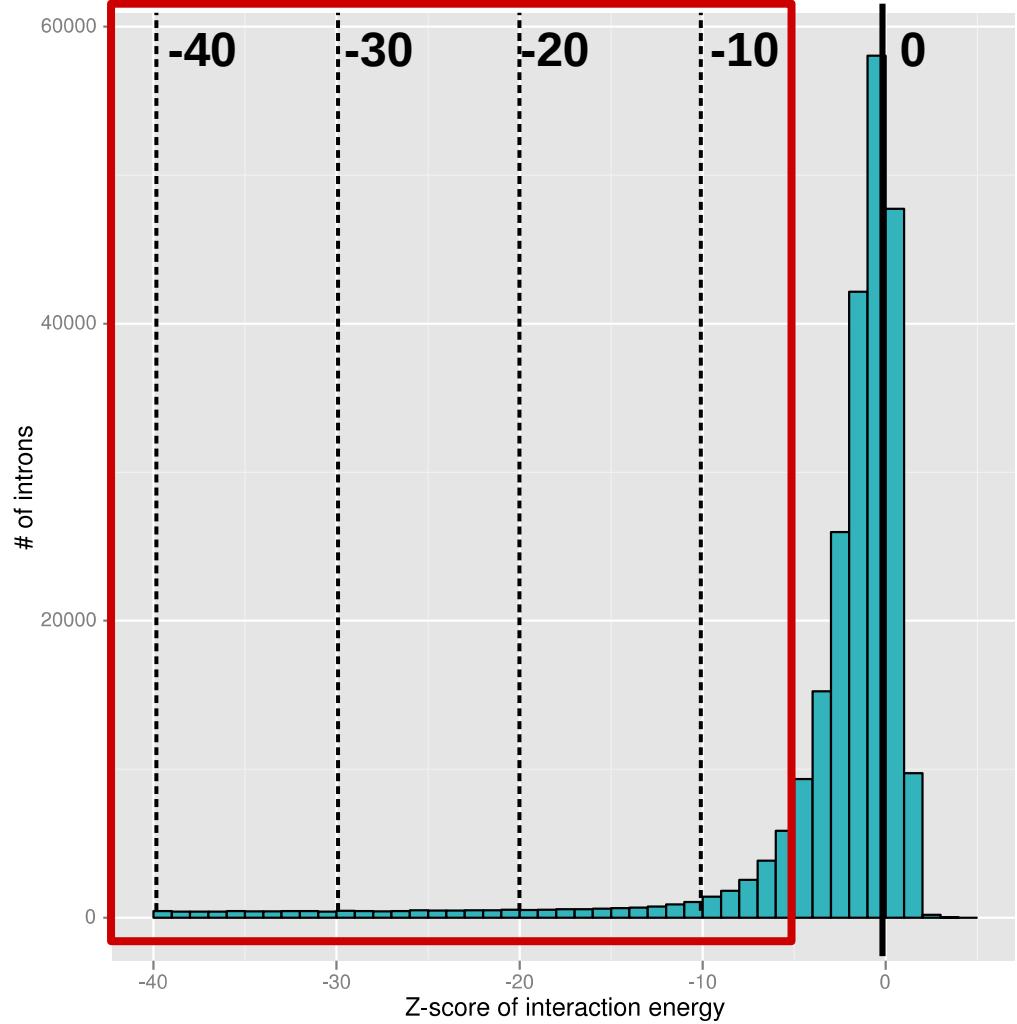
## Flanking Regions



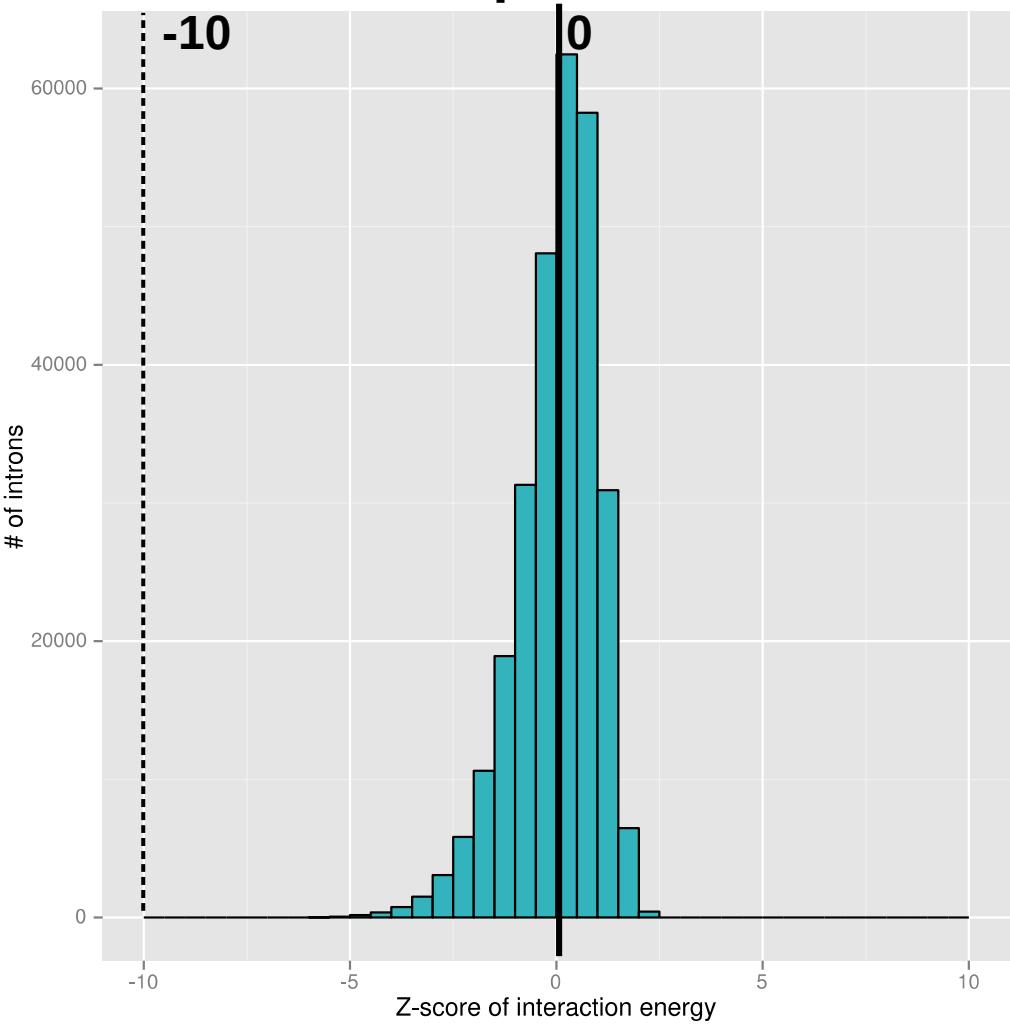
- Possible splicing motifs  
e.g. Polypyrimidin tract (3' end)

## Z-scores: native vs random

native Sequences



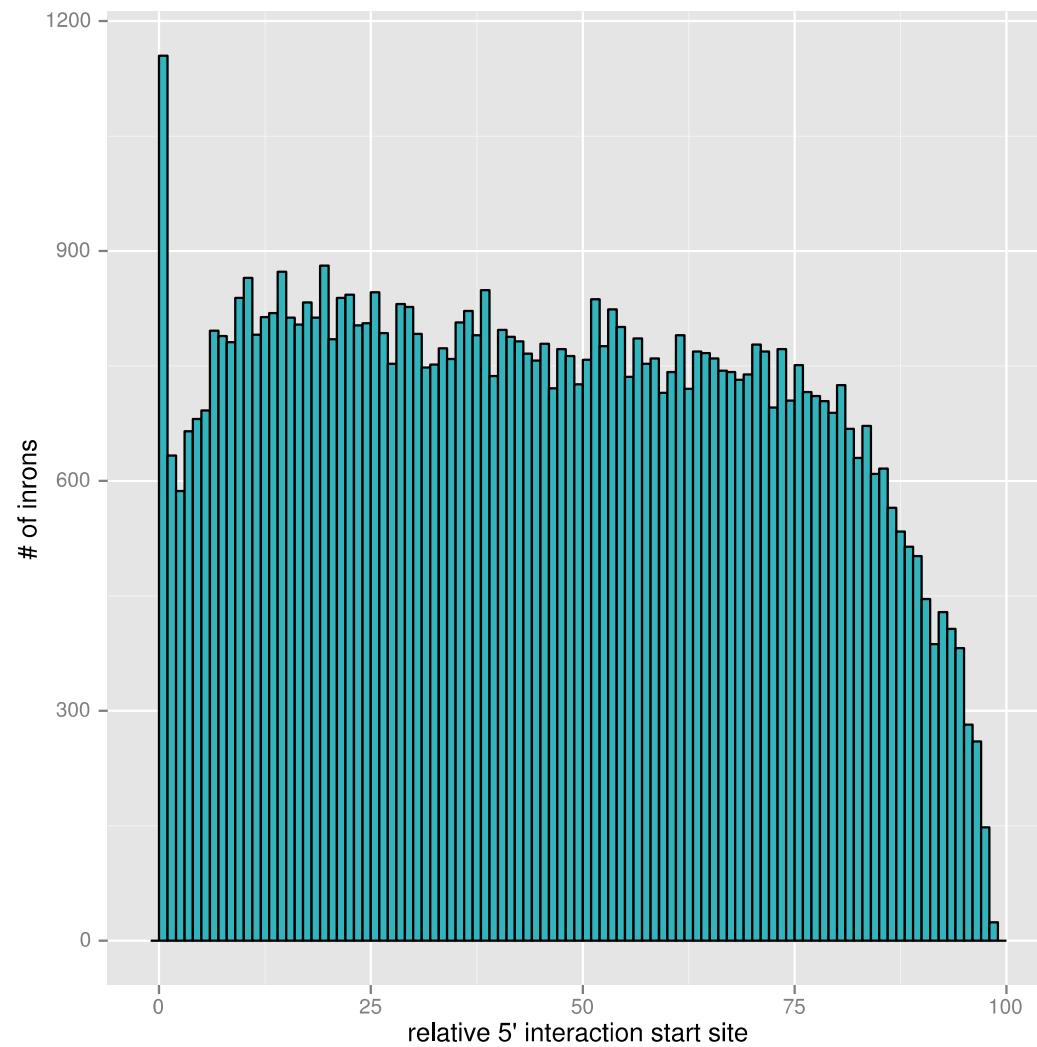
random Sequences



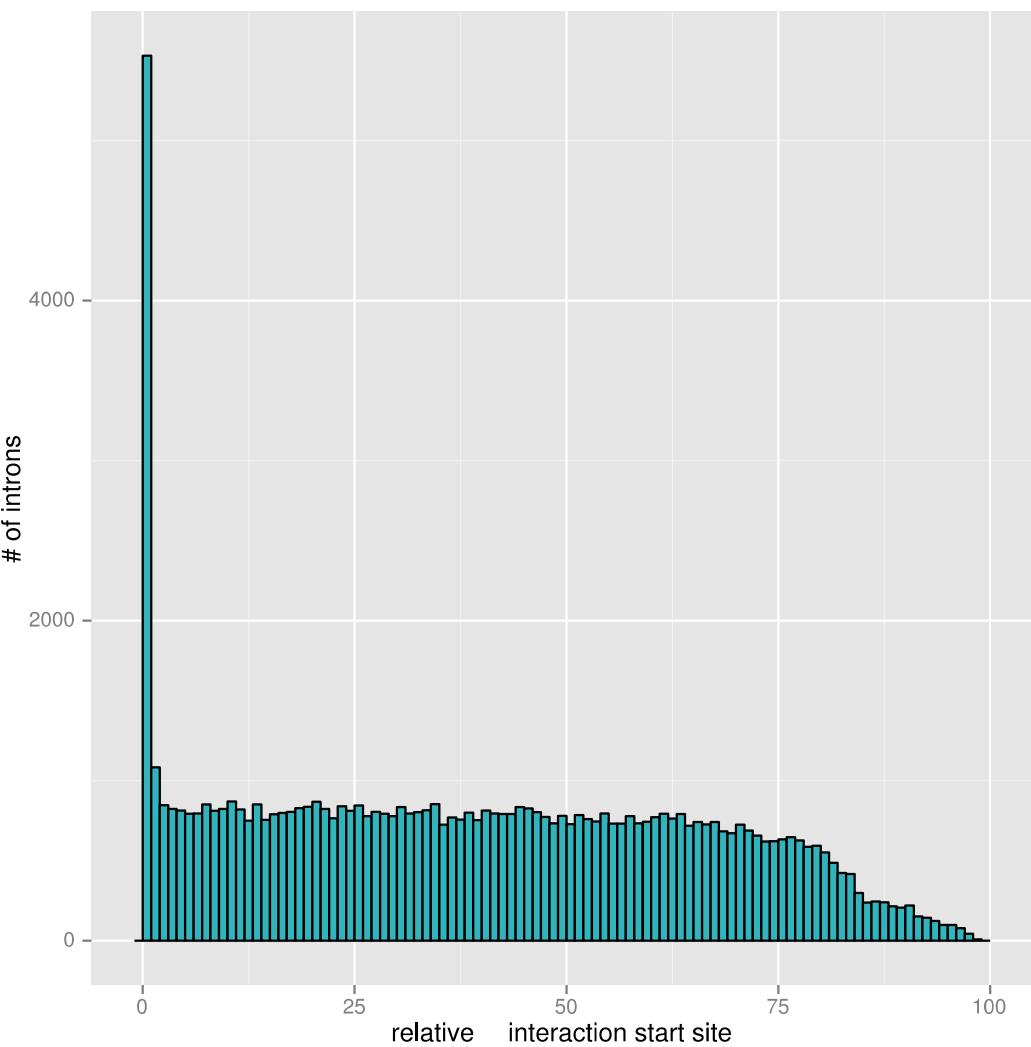


# Relative interaction start

5' region

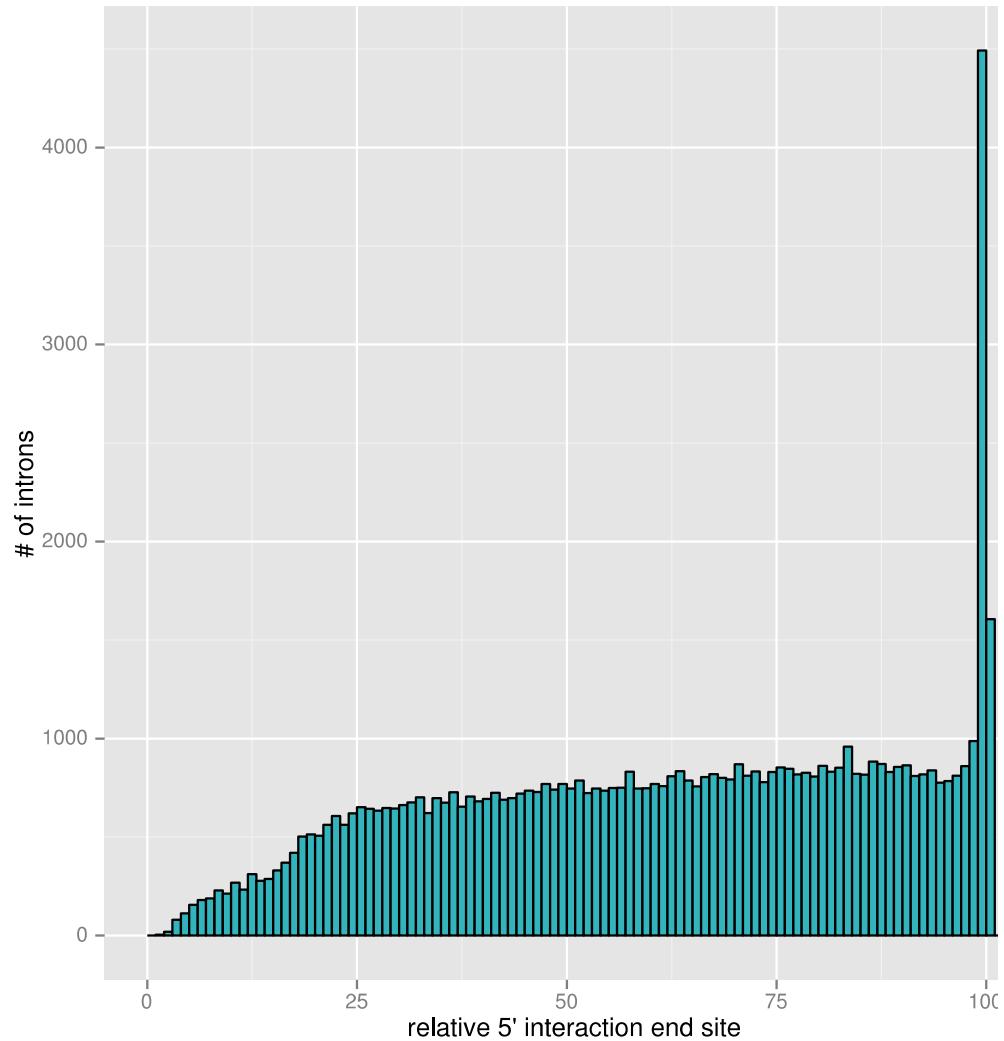


3' region

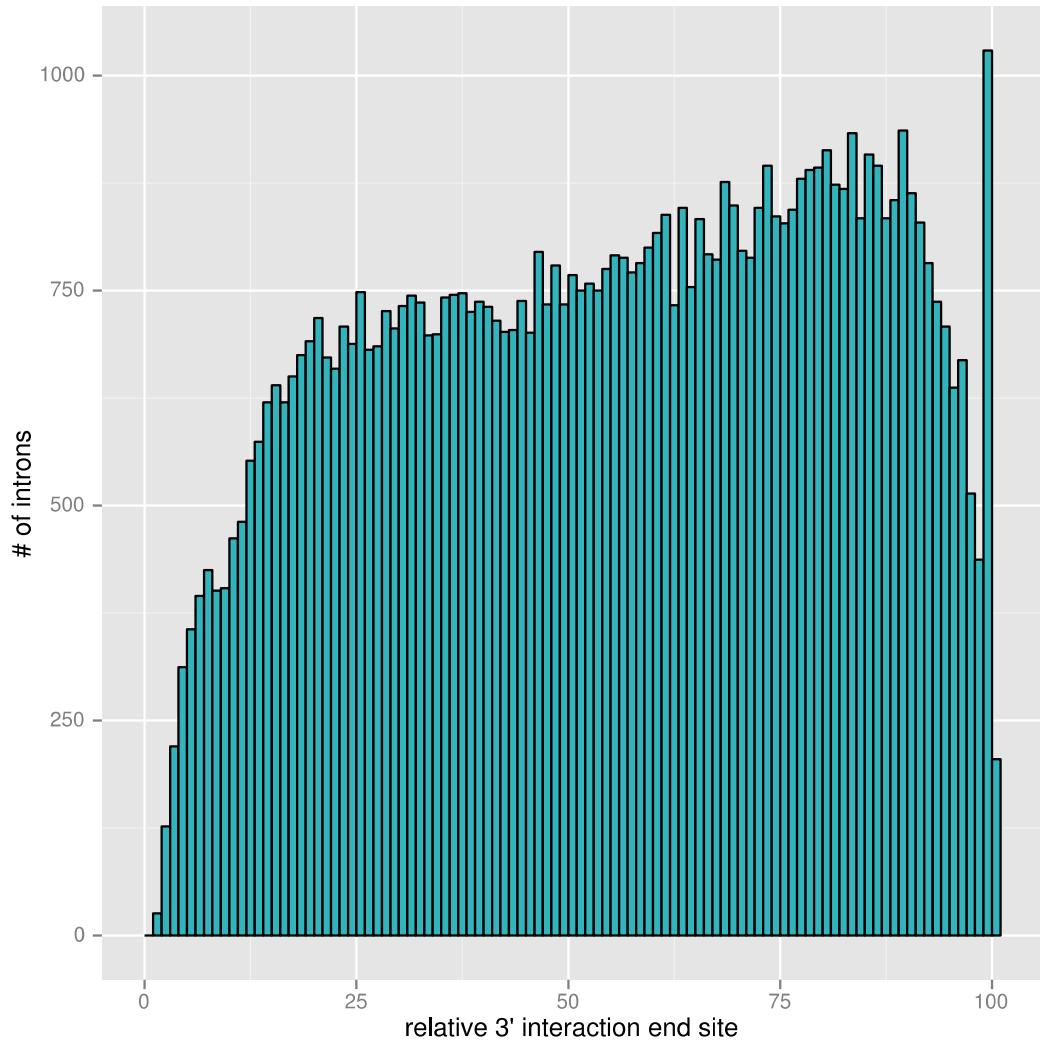


# Relative interaction end

## 5' region



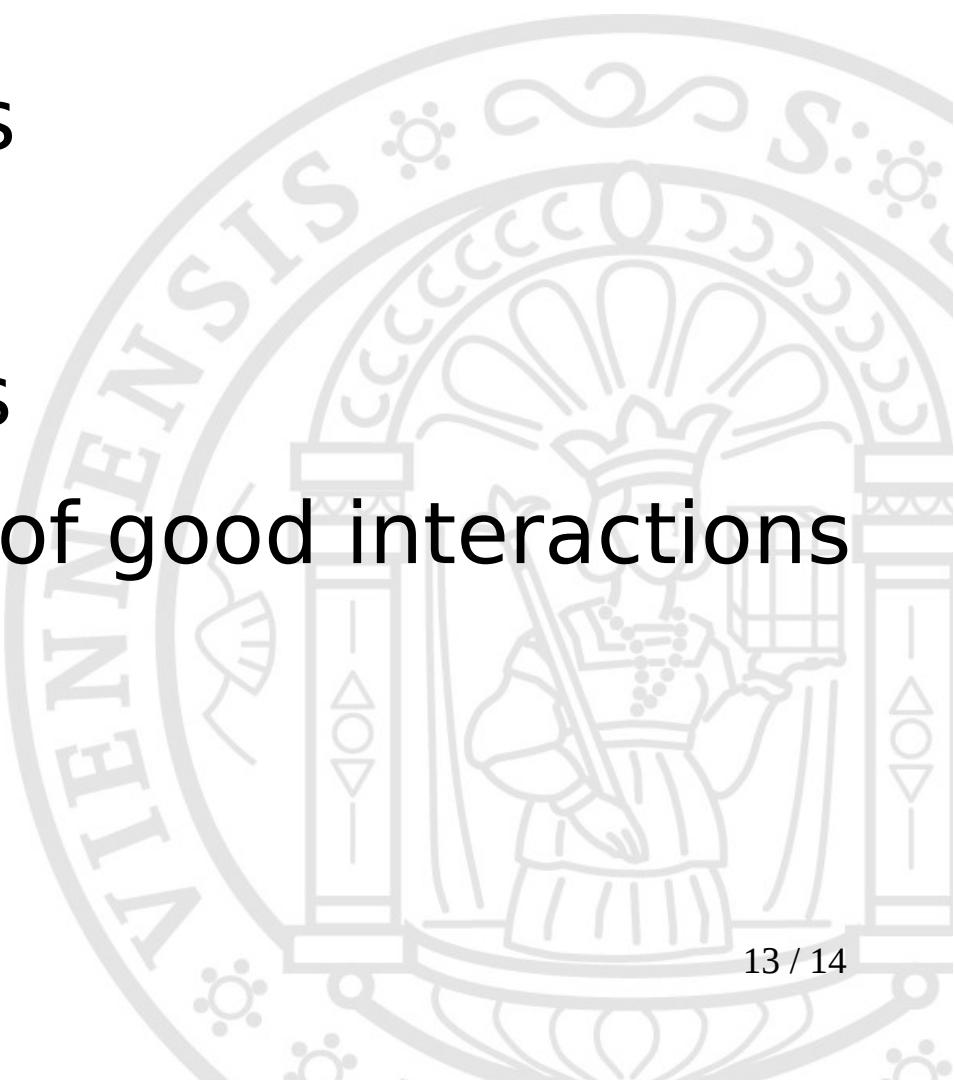
## 3' region





## Outlook

- get rid of border effects
- clustering of introns
- examine nice examples
- more detailed analysis of good interactions
- pattern search





**Thanks for your attention!**

