

Diagrammatic equation showing the equivalence between two expressions:

Left side: A horizontal line segment connecting two black circular vertices. The left vertex is labeled i and the right vertex is labeled j . Above the line segment is the label F .

Right side: A horizontal line segment connecting two black circular vertices, labeled i and k below them. Above this segment is the label F . To the right of vertex k is a black circular vertex labeled l , which is connected to a black circular vertex labeled j by a semi-circular arc. The interior of this arc is filled with a solid yellow color and contains the label C .

The two sides are separated by an equals sign ($=$).