

Diagrammatic equation showing the equivalence between two expressions:

Left side: A horizontal line with two vertices, labeled i (left) and j (right). The line is labeled F above it.

Right side: A horizontal line with three vertices, labeled i (left), k (middle), and j (right). The line is labeled F above it. A yellow semi-circular loop labeled C is attached to the middle vertex k , connecting it to the right vertex j .

The two sides are separated by an equals sign ($=$).