



UNIVERSITÄT
LEIPZIG

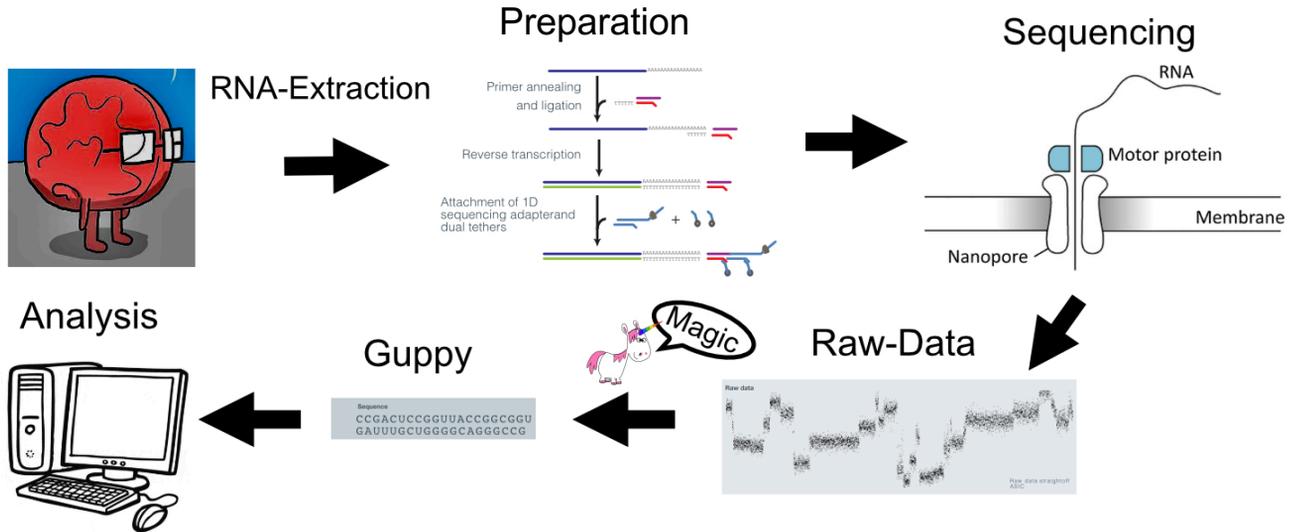
SlaPPy – The thing you want to do with Oxford Nanopore!

Bled, 11.02.2020

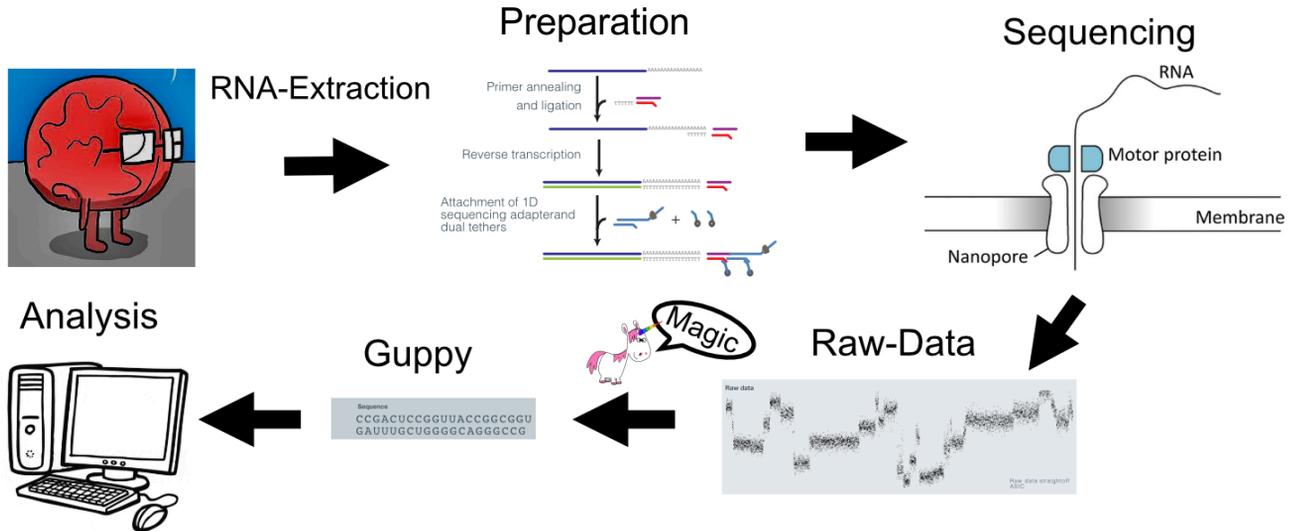
Christiane Gärtner

Bioinformatics Leipzig

MOTIVATION



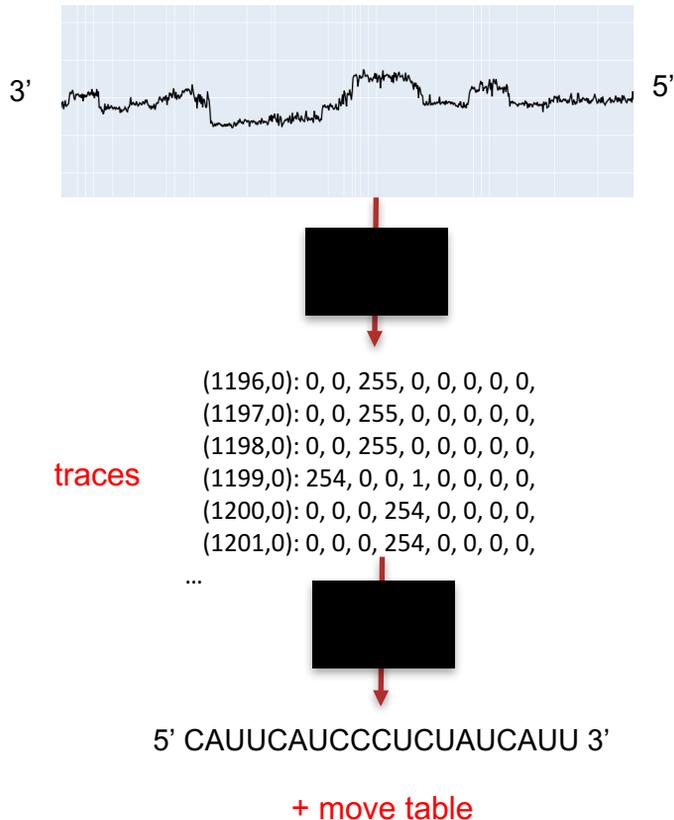
MOTIVATION



How to get insights into Guppy's magic?

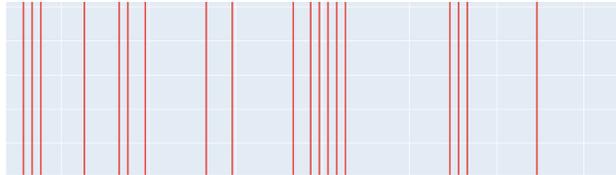
BASECALL WITH GUPPY

- two states for each base: flip and flop
- output = Transition between single states
- → Probabilities for single bases at each move



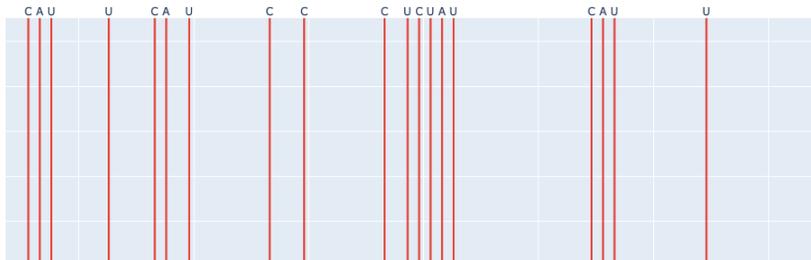
REVERSE ENGINEERING

Move '1'



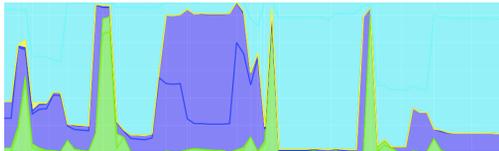
Length

+
5' CAUUCAUCCUCUAUCAUU 3'



REVERSE ENGINEERING

Traces



Move-table

(0): 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
(23): 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
(46): 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,

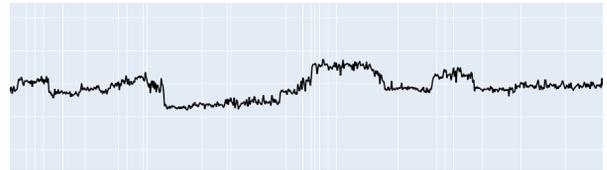
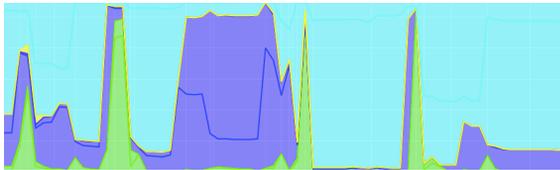


→ 1:1 mapping

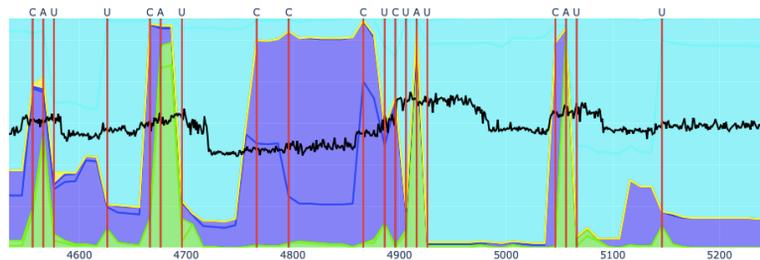
RAW?

REVERSE ENGINEERING

Start traces: first sample template

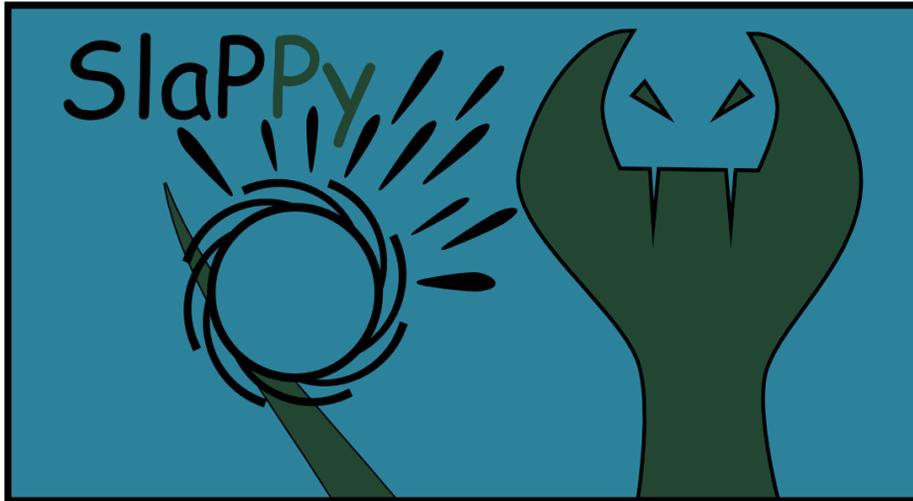


Block stride



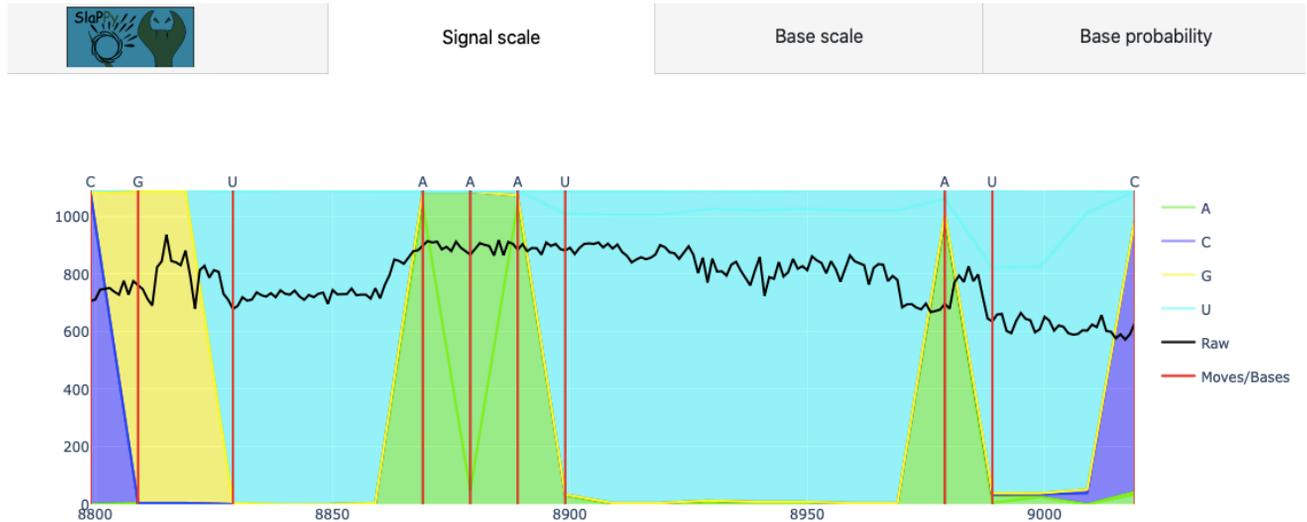
SLAPPY

- SlaPPy = **S**quiggle and Sequence **P**lotter in **P**ython



SIGNAL SCALE

- Distance between the bases depends on distance in raw signal



BASE SCALE

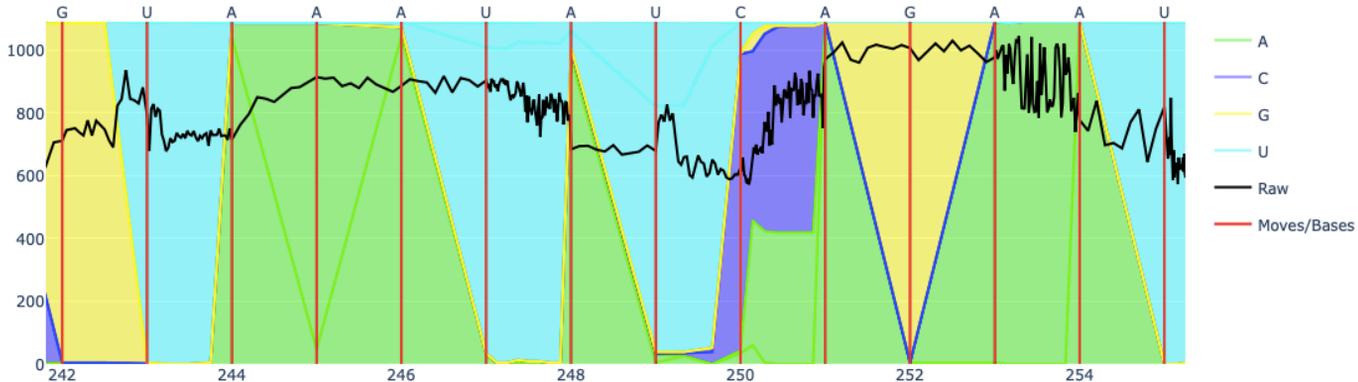
- Equal distance between called bases



Signal scale

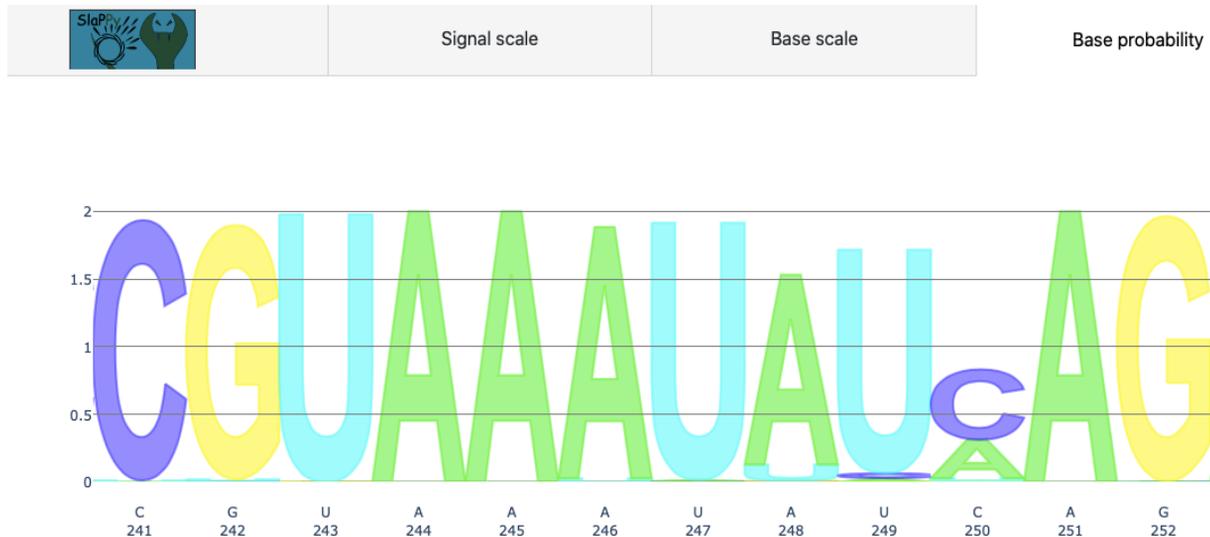
Base scale

Base probability



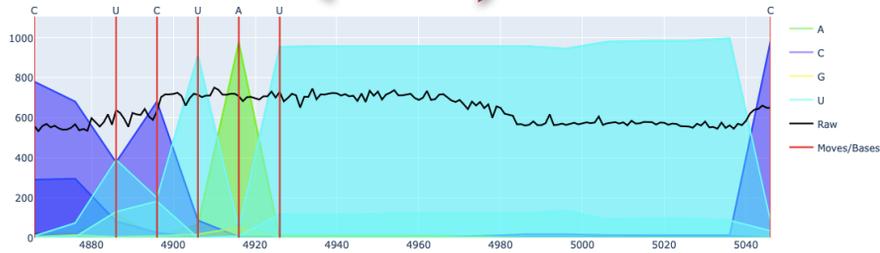
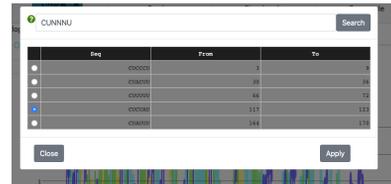
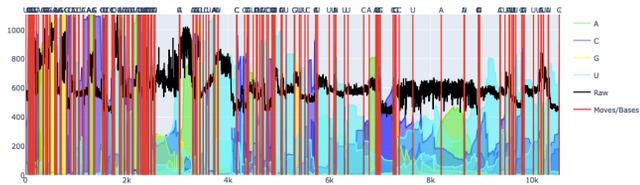
PROBABILITY LOGO

- Options: "at call" and "up next"

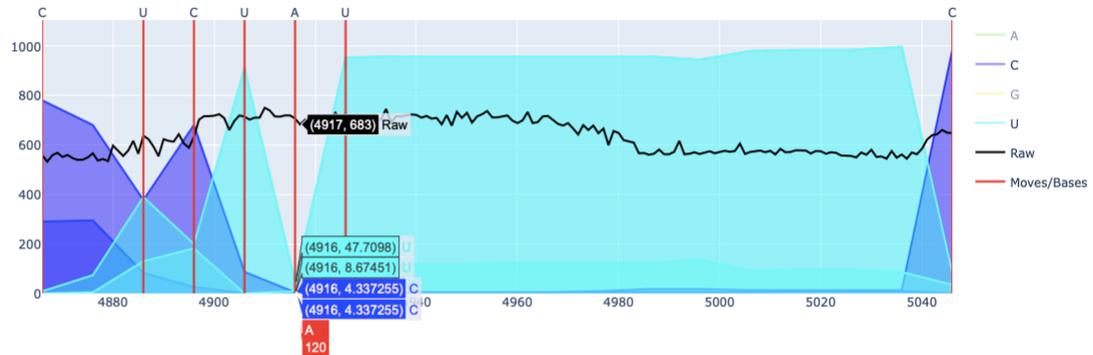
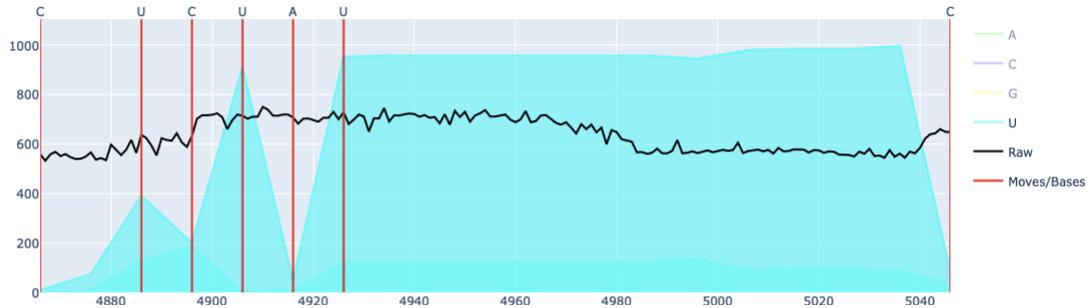


SUBSEQUENCE SEARCH

- One letter code or using regex



SHOW SINGLE TRACES AND VALUES





BASE MODIFICATIONS - PREVIEW

../DNA.fast5 Open

Read

filter data...

001a47c2-f53b-4038-be58-bbf8d11-

00621bfd-2c1d-4220-ab07-e8a7c9-

00730d43-81f8-4699-acd4-16a861c-

0079c222-75ba-4df2-9791-2c548d4-

01419503-de0a-477c-b4fd-2ccca09-

017e56df-3b1a-4a12-85d4-069d29b-

01a72857-3540-44ed-bab5-bede855-

01d79b87-daab-41bf-a568-85881a4-

01e41101-e72-4727-b26e-b1baf17-

01ee7c88-b790-4e80-b177-af6c00-

01fa661-727e-49ef-8a2e-43da530-

02085db3-1a03-4bf9-bb45-4dd8b24-

02183f70-d2ae-4a9f-8fee-1f91cab-

022539ca-7c3d-430b-b720-79eaa45-

023c3ab8-744c-47c4-a4cc-bf7cehd-

Preview
Signal scale
Base scale
Base probability
Sequence

Search in sequence.. (Regex supported)

```

1  CTTGTATT GTTCATGGA GAAGATTGG TGTTTTAA CTTTTTTG CCGATTATC GTGAAAGCT TTCCGTTT
81  COTCGCCGC TTCAGGGAGG ATCTTTTGA CATAGTGAA GAAATAACA ATGTAAAACA GTATTGAAA AACGATTTTC
161  TTTAAAAATA ATCAGCAAGA AATACAAAT CATCATATAG AATCCATTA TGAATAATC GAAGGAAAA EAAGTCAGT
241  CTTCAAAA TTTAAAATG TTTAAATGAC CACCTAGGG AAAATAGAA ATTAATCAA AACCTAAACA ACGCAGCTAG
321  TCGCTTATT AATAAAGAGA TGGATTATT CGAACCAAG AGACTTAAAT GCGAAAATTC GTTCGCTT GATAAATAG
401  TCGCATGCA TCAATAGCA ATTATATAAT AAGATCGCA CCAATATTA CAATTAAAG CTTACAGTTA AAGCAATAA
481  CTAATTTTA ATCAATAAT GTATTTTCT CATCAAGCG CAATCGAAA CAATCGAAA CAATCTCTA TTTTCTTA
561  AAAAGAAA GAGAAATTA ATGATTAAT TAAEAATTG GTTCGAAAC AACAATAAT EAAGGAAAT ATCGAGAT
641  CAATCGCTC AACTCACTT CATATAACAA ATGTAGACT TTAGCATAC AGTGAAAAA TAATGAAAG ATTCCATTA
721  ATTAATAGA CGGAAAGCT CCAAAAATG AGATGATGA TAAATCTTA AAGGAAATC CAAGCTTAG TAAAGAAAT
801  AACCGTTC AACTCACTT CAAATGGGA TTAGCTGCA AATATAAT CCCCAAAAA AAACATCAA TTGATGAGC
881  AAAAATCT TCTCAAAAT TACAGACGA AGAAGCAGG ZAAAACTA AGCCAAAAA CTAGCTCTA GTTAAATATG
961  TATTAATAT CAAGCCGAG TACAATGCT TCACAGAAA CATGAGTTC ACTTACAAA TTGCAAGCA GAAATGAAG
1041  AGCAATATC CAAAAATTA CTAAAAACC TCAAGAAAT CTCAGACAC TACCTATATA CATATGAGG GTTGTATGA
1121  TTTTCTTTC AAGAAATAA GTTCTAATG TAAAAAAAC AAAGAAAAC AACAACAAT TCAATGACA ATATTCTTA
1201  GTTTCTATA ATAGAGCA TATTTTATA AATTTTAG CACTTTTAC TGAATTTTGA ACTATTTTT TCTGAATCA
1281  TCGATTTCG GTATCTTATA TTTACAGTT CCAAGAAAT TCTCTATT CAACCAAAAT AGTTTTCAC TTTTGTITA
1361  TCGATTTCG GTATCTTATA TTTACAGTT CCAAGAAAT TCTCTATT CAACCAAAAT AGTTTTCAC TTTTGTITA
1441  TCGATTTCG GTATCTTATA TTTACAGTT CCAAGAAAT TCTCTATT CAACCAAAAT AGTTTTCAC TTTTGTITA
1521  TAAATTCCT TAAATTCAG ATTTTCTGT GTTTTAAAG CACTGACGA CAATGAGTCA TTATATATG TTTTGTAG
1601  TAGGAAAGG TAGCATATC ATATGATAT TTTTCTAG CCAAGGTTA TAGGAAAGG CCTCTAATG TTTTTTTT
            
```

● A ● C ● G ● T ● Y ● Z

6mA Y A

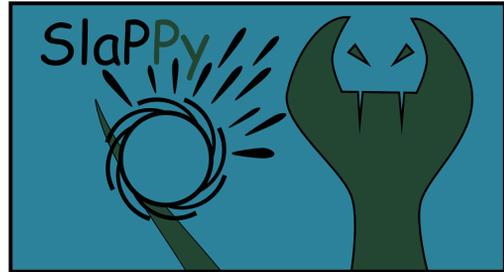
5mC Z C

Set Modification



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THANKS!



Thank you for your attention!

github.com/Fabianexe/SlaPPy