### BarMap & SundialsWrapper advanced RNA folding kinetics

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February 17, 2015

### Outline – BarMap.pm & SundialsWrapper.pm

Two libraries . . .

- BarMap.pm
  - interface to RNA folding kinetics on static landscapes
  - kinetics on time-varying energy landscapes
- SundialsWrapper.pm
  - solving arbitrary CRNs using the Sundials CVODE C-library



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Two libraries . . .

- BarMap.pm
  - interface to RNA folding kinetics on static landscapes
  - kinetics on time-varying energy landscapes
- SundialsWrapper.pm
  - solving arbitrary CRNs using the Sundials CVODE C-library
- ... and many tools:
  - BarMapSimulator.pl
    - simulations on time-varying energy landscapes
  - interkin.pl
    - kinetics of (multiple) pairwise interacting RNAs
  - transkin.pl
    - co-transcriptional folding of long RNA molecules



#### BarMap library

- BarMapSimulator.pl
  - kinetics on time-varying energy landscapes



Ivo L. Hofacker, Christoph Flamm, Christian Heine, Michael T. Wolfinger, Gerik Scheuermann, and Peter F. Stadler, BarMap: RNA folding on dynamic energy landscapes, RNA, (2010)

#### BarMap and co-transcriptional folding



#### BarMap and co-transcriptional folding

#### **BarMap Simulation**



### BarMap including ligand interactions



Stefan Badelt, Stefan Hammer, Christoph Flamm, and Ivo L. Hofacker, Thermodynamic and kinetic folding of riboswitches, Methods in Enzymology, Elsevier, in press.

Manja Wachsmuth, Sven Findeiß, Nadine Weissheimer, Peter F. Stadler and Mario Mörl, De novo design of a synthetic riboswitch that regultes termination transcription, NAR, (2012)

### SundialsWrapper libary

- SundialsWrapper.pm
  - $-\,$  solving arbitrary CRNs using the Sundials CVODE C-library



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#### interkin.pl kinetics of interacting molecules

- compute intra-molecular rates for each monomer
- compute intra-molecular rates for all interacting dimers
- compute transition rates between monomers and dimers



#### RNAfolding of interacting molecules

 $A+B \iff AB$ 



#### RNAfolding of interacting molecules



A+A <=> AA, B+B <=> BB, A+B <=> AB

transkin.pl co-transcriptional folding of large RNAs

S = ()
for each RNAsequence of the growing chain **1** s = MFE-structure of current sequence, unless s ∈ S { S = S + s compute refolding rates to all currently populated structures }
2 simulate CRN using SundialsWrapper

#### transkin.pl co-transcriptional folding of large RNAs

cotranscriptional folding (843nt)



# thanks to

#### This work Ivo L. Hofacker Christoph Flamm

![](_page_14_Picture_2.jpeg)

... and the whole TBI group

![](_page_14_Picture_4.jpeg)

#### **Design Projects:**

-XOR riboswitches Peter F. Stadler Mario Mörl Regula Arreger Gesine Domin -RNAprions Sabine Müller Sonja Petkovic -co-transc. folding of 3' UTRs Andrea Tanzer Michael T. Wolfinger Michael Jantsch Konstantin Licht Mansoureh Tajaddod

![](_page_14_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_8.jpeg)

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The research was funded by the Austrian Science Fund (FWF): W1207-B09, I670-B11